

# MODESTO CITY SCHOOLS

## Administrative Regulation

AR 5144.2

### **STUDENTS**

#### **Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process (Students with Disabilities)**

A student identified as an individual with a disability pursuant to the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA), 20 USC 1400-1482, is subject to the same grounds and procedures for suspension and expulsion which apply to students without disabilities, except as otherwise specified in this administrative regulation.

#### **Suspension**

The Superintendent or designee may suspend a student with a disability for up to 10 consecutive school days for a single incident of misconduct, and for up to 20 school days in a school year, as long as the pattern of suspension(s) does not constitute a change in placement pursuant to 34 CFR 300.536. (Education Code 48903; 34 CFR 300.530)

The Superintendent or designee shall determine, on a case-by-case basis, whether a pattern of removals of a student from the student's current educational placement for disciplinary reasons constitutes a change of placement. A change of placement shall be deemed to have occurred under either of the following circumstances: (34 CFR 300.536)

1. The removal is for more than 10 consecutive school days.
2. The student has been subjected to a series of removals that constitute a pattern because of all of the following:
  - a. The series of removals total more than 10 school days in a school year.
  - b. The student's behavior is substantially similar to the student's behavior in previous incidents that resulted in the series of removals.
  - c. Additional factors, such as the length of each removal, the total amount of time the student has been removed, and the proximity of the removals to one another.

## **STUDENTS**

### **Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process (Students with Disabilities)**

If a student's removal is determined to be a change of placement as specified in items #1-2 above, the student's IEP team shall determine the appropriate educational services. Such services shall be designed to enable the student to continue to participate in the general education curriculum in another setting, to progress toward meeting the goals set out in the student's IEP, and to address the student's behavior violation so that it does not recur. (20 USC 1412(a)(1)(A); 34 CFR 300.530)

If the IEP of a student with a disability requires the district to provide the student with transportation, the district shall provide the student with an alternative form of transportation at no cost to the student or to the student's parent/guardian when, as a result of a suspension, the student is excluded from school bus transportation. (Education Code 48915.5)

The principal or designee shall monitor the number of days, including portions of days, in which a student with an IEP has been suspended during the school year.

#### **Interim Alternative Educational Placement Due to Dangerous Behavior**

The district may unilaterally place a student with a disability in an appropriate interim alternative educational setting for up to 45 school days, without regard to whether the behavior is a manifestation of the student's disability, when the student commits one of the following acts while at school, going to or from school, or at a school-related function: (20 USC 1415(k)(1)(G); 34 CFR 300.530)

1. Carries or possesses a weapon, as defined in 18 USC 930
2. Knowingly possesses or uses illegal drugs
3. Sells or solicits the sale of a controlled substance as identified in 21 USC 812(c), Schedules I-V
4. Inflicts serious bodily injury upon another person as defined in 18 USC 1365

The student's interim alternative educational setting shall be determined by the student's IEP team. (20 USC 1415(k)(1)(G); 34 CFR 300.531)

## **STUDENTS**

### **Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process (Students with Disabilities)**

On the date the decision to take disciplinary action is made, the student's parent/guardian shall be notified of the decision and provided the procedural safeguards notice pursuant to 34 CFR 300.504. (20 USC 1415(k)(1)(H); 34 CFR 300.530)

A student who has been removed from the student's current placement because of dangerous behavior shall receive services, although in another setting, to the extent necessary to allow the student to participate in the general education curriculum and to progress toward meeting the goals set out in the IEP. As appropriate, the student shall also receive a functional behavioral assessment and behavioral intervention services and modifications that are designed to address the behavior violation so that it does not recur. (20 USC 1415(k)(1)(D); 34 CFR 300.530)

#### **Manifestation Determination**

The following procedural safeguards shall apply when a student with a disability is suspended for more than 10 consecutive school days, when a series of removals of a student constitutes a pattern, or when a change of placement of a student is contemplated due to a violation of the district's code of conduct:

1. Notice: On the date the decision to take disciplinary action is made, the student's parent/guardian shall be notified of the decision and provided the procedural safeguards notice pursuant to 34 CFR 300.504. (20 USC 1415(k)(1)(H); 34 CFR 300.530). If the student is a foster youth, the notice shall be given to the student's educational rights holder, attorney, and county social worker, and, if the student is an Indian child, the student's tribal social worker and, if applicable, county social worker. (Education Code 48853.5; 20 USC 1415(k)(1)(H); 34 CFR 300.530)
2. Manifestation Determination Review: Immediately if possible, but in no case later than 10 school days after the date the decision to take disciplinary action is made, a manifestation determination review shall be made of the relationship between the student's disability and the behavior subject to the disciplinary action. (20 USC 1415(k)(1)(E); 34 CFR 300.530)

If the student is a foster youth or Indian child, the foster youth's educational rights holder, attorney, or county social worker, or the Indian child's tribal social worker and, if applicable, county social worker, shall be

## **STUDENTS**

### **Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process (Students with Disabilities)**

invited to participate in the manifestation determination review.  
(Education Code 48915.5)

At the manifestation determination review, the district, the student's parent/guardian, and relevant members of the IEP team (as determined by the district and parent/guardian) shall review all relevant information in the student's file, including the student's IEP, any teacher observations, and any relevant information provided by the parents/guardians, to determine whether the conduct in question was either of the following: (20 USC 1415(k)(1)(E); 34 CFR 300.530)

- a. Caused by or had a direct and substantial relationship to the student's disability
- b. A direct result of the district's failure to implement the student's IEP, in which case the district shall take immediate steps to remedy those deficiencies

If the manifestation review team determines that either of the above conditions applies, the student's conduct shall then be determined to be a manifestation of his/her disability. (20 USC 1415(k)(1)(E); 34 CFR 300.530)

3. Determination that Behavior is a Manifestation of the Student's Disability: When the student's conduct has been determined to be a manifestation of the student's disability, the IEP team shall conduct a functional behavioral assessment, unless one had been conducted before the occurrence of the behavior that resulted in the change of placement, and shall implement a behavioral intervention plan for the student. If a behavioral intervention plan has already been developed, the IEP team shall review the behavioral intervention plan and modify it as necessary to address the behavior. (20 USC 1415(k)(1)(F); 34 CFR 300.530)

The student shall be returned to the placement from which the student was removed, unless the parent/guardian and Superintendent or designee agree to a change of placement as part of the modification of the behavioral intervention plan. (20 USC 1415(k)(1)(F); 34 CFR 300.530)

4. Determination that Behavior is Not a Manifestation of the Student's Disability: When it has been determined that the student's conduct was not

## **STUDENTS**

### **Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process (Students with Disabilities)**

a manifestation of disability, the student may be disciplined in accordance with the procedures for students without disabilities. However, the student's IEP team shall determine services necessary to enable to participate in the general education curriculum in another setting and to allow the student to progress toward meeting the goals set out in the IEP. (20 USC 1415(k)(1)(D); 34 CFR 300.530)

As appropriate, the student also shall receive a functional behavioral assessment and behavioral intervention services and modifications that are designed to address the behavior violation so that it does not recur. (20 USC 1415(k)(1)(D); 34 CFR 300.530)

#### **Due Process Appeals**

If the parent/guardian disagrees with any district decision regarding placement under 34 CFR 300.530 (suspension and removal for dangerous circumstances) or 34 CFR 300.531 (interim alternative placement), or the manifestation determination under 34 CFR 300.530(e), the parent/guardian may appeal the decision by requesting a hearing. The district may request a hearing if the district believes that maintaining the student's current placement is substantially likely to result in injury to the student or others. In order to request a due process hearing, the requesting party shall file a complaint pursuant to 34 CFR 300.507 and 300.508(a) and (b). (20 USC 1415(k)(3); 34 CFR 300.532)

Whenever a hearing is requested as specified above, the parent/guardian or the district shall have an opportunity for an expedited due process hearing consistent with requirements specified in 34 CFR 300.507, 300.508 (a)-(c), and 300.510-300.514.

If the student's parent/guardian or the District has initiated a due process hearing under 34 CFR 300.532 as detailed above, the student shall remain in the interim alternative educational setting pending the decision of the hearing officer or until the expiration of the 45-day time period, whichever occurs first, unless the parent/guardian and district agree otherwise. (20 USC 1415(k)(4); 34 CFR 300.533)

#### **Readmission**

Readmission procedures for students with disabilities shall be the same as those

## **STUDENTS**

### **Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process (Students with Disabilities)**

adopted for students without disabilities. Upon readmission of a student with disabilities, an IEP team meeting shall be convened to review and, as necessary, modify the student's IEP.

#### Decision Not to Enforce Expulsion Order

The Governing Board's criteria for suspending the enforcement of an expulsion order shall be applied to students with disabilities in the same manner as they are applied to all other students. (Education Code 48917)

#### Notification to Law Enforcement Authorities

Law enforcement notification requirements involving students with disabilities shall be the same as those specified for all students in AR 5144.1 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process.

When giving any required notification concerning a student with disabilities to any law enforcement official, the principal or designee shall require the law enforcement

official to certify in writing that the student's information or records will not be disclosed to any other person without the prior written consent of the student's parent/guardian. (Education Code 49076)

#### Report to County Superintendent of Schools

The Superintendent or designee shall report to the County Superintendent of Schools when any special education student has been expelled or suspended for more than 10 school days. The report shall include the student's name, last known address, and the reason for the action. (Education Code 48203)

#### Procedures for Students Not Yet Eligible for Special Education Services

A student who has not been determined to be eligible for special education and related services and who has violated the district's code of student conduct may nevertheless assert any of the protections under IDEA, if the district had knowledge of the student's disability. (20 USC 1415(k)(5); 34 CFR 300.534)

## **STUDENTS**

### **Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process (Students with Disabilities)**

Knowledge means that, before the occurrence of the behavior that precipitated the disciplinary action, one of the following occurred: (20 USC 1415(k)(5); 34 CFR 300.534)

1. The parent/guardian, in writing, has expressed concern to district supervisory or administrative personnel, or to a teacher of the student, that the student is in need of special education or related services.
2. The parent/guardian has requested an evaluation of the student for special education pursuant to 20 USC 1414(a)(1)(B) or 34 CFR 300.300-300.311.
3. The teacher of the student or other district personnel has expressed specific concerns directly to the district's director of special education or other supervisory district personnel about a pattern of behavior demonstrated by the student.

However, the district shall not be deemed to have knowledge of a student's disability if the student's parent/guardian has not allowed the student to be evaluated for special education services or has refused services or, after evaluating the student pursuant to 34 CFR 300.300-300.311, the district determined that the student was not an individual with a disability.

When the district is deemed to not have knowledge of a student's disability, the student shall be disciplined in accordance with procedures established for students without disabilities who engage in comparable behavior. (20 USC 1415(k)(5); 34 CFR 300.534)

If a request is made for an evaluation of a student during the time period in which the student is subject to disciplinary measures pursuant to 34 CFR 300.530, the evaluation shall be conducted in an expedited manner. Until the evaluation is completed, the student shall remain in the educational placement determined by school authorities. (20 USC 1415(k)(5); 34 CFR 300.534)

#### **Legal Reference:**

#### **EDUCATION CODE**

*35146 Closed sessions re: suspensions*

*35291 Rules of governing board*

*48203 Reports of severance of attendance of disabled students*

*48853.5 Foster youth and Indian child's representatives' rights to receive notices*

*48900-48925 Suspension and expulsion*

## **STUDENTS**

### **Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process (Students with Disabilities)**

#### **Legal Reference (cont.):**

49076 Access to student records

56000 Special education; legislative findings and declarations

56320 Educational needs; requirements

56321 Development or revision of individualized education program

56329 Independent education assessment

56340-56347 Individualized education program teams

56505 State hearing

56521.2 Behavioral Interventions

#### **PENAL CODE**

245 Assault with deadly weapon

626.2 Entry upon campus after written notice of suspension or dismissal without permission

626.9 Gun-Free School Zone Act

626.10 Dirks, daggers, knives, razors, or stun guns

#### **UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 18**

930 Weapons

1365 Serious bodily injury UNITED

#### **STATES CODE, TITLE 20**

1412 State eligibility

1414 Evaluations, eligibility determinations, individualized education programs, and educational placements

1415 Procedural safeguards UNITED

#### **STATES CODE, TITLE 21**

812 Controlled substances UNITED

#### **STATES CODE, TITLE 29**

#### **706 Definitions**

794 Rehabilitation Act of 1973, Section 504 CODE

#### **OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 34**

104.35 Evaluation and placement

104.36 Procedural safeguards

300.1-300.818 Assistance to states for the education of students with disabilities, especially:

300.530-300.537 Discipline procedures

#### **COURT DECISIONS**

*Schaffer v. Weast*, (2005) 546 U.S. 549

*Parents of Student W. v. Puyallup School District*, (1994 9th Cir.) 31 F.3d 1489

*M.P. v. Governing Board of Grossmont Union High School District*, (1994) 858 F.Supp. 1044

*Honig v. Doe*, (1988) 484 U.S. 305

#### **Management Resources:**

#### **FEDERAL REGISTER**

*Rules and Regulations*, August 14, 2006, Vol. 71, Number 156, pages 46539-46845

#### **OFFICE OF SPECIAL EDUCATION & REHABILITATION SVCS PUBLICATION**

*Letter Commenting on Hearing Officer Authority to Determine whether Conduct is a Violation of Student Code of Conduct*, July 2012

## **STUDENTS**

### **Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process (Students with Disabilities)**

*Management Resources (cont.):*

*Dear Colleague Letter on Supporting the Needs of Students with Disabilities, July 2022*

*Questions and Answers: Addressing the Needs of Children with Disabilities and IDEA's Discipline Provisions, July 2022*

*Positive, Proactive Approaches to Supporting Children with Disabilities: A Guide for Stakeholders, July 2022*

#### **OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS**

*Parent v. Fairfield-Suisun Unified School District (2012) Case No. 2012030917*

#### **U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION OFFICE FOR CIVIL RIGHTS PUBLICATIONS**

*Fact Sheet: Supporting Students with Disabilities and Avoiding the Discriminatory Use of Student Discipline under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, July 2022*

*Supporting Students with Disabilities and Avoiding the Discriminatory Use of Student Discipline under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, July 2022*

#### **WEB SITES**

*California Department of Education, Special Education: <http://www.cde.ca.gov/sp/se>*

*U.S. Department of Education, Office of Special Education Programs:*

*<http://www.ed.gov/about/offices/list/osep>*

*CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services: <https://legalservices.csba.org/>*

*U.S. Department of Education, Office of Special Education and Rehabilitative Services:*

*<https://www2.ed.gov/about/offices/list/osep/index.html>*

*U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights:*

*<https://www2.ed.gov/about/offices/list/ocr/index.html>*

*Cross References (cf.):*

*0430 – Comprehensive Local Plan For Special Education*

*0450 – Comprehensive Safety Plan*

*0460 – Local Control And Accountability Plan (N/A)*

*3513.4 – Drug And Alcohol Free Schools (N/A)*

*3513.4 – Liability Issues and Parent Groups Organizing Grad Night*

*3541.2 – Transportation For Students With Disabilities*

*4118 – Dismissal/Suspension/Disciplinary Action*

*4158/4258/4358 – Employee Security (N/A)*

*5113.11 – Attendance Supervision*

*5116.2 – Involuntary Student Transfers*

*5125 – Student Records*

*5131 – Conduct*

*5131.2 – Bullying*

*5131.4 – Student Disturbances*

*5131.62 – Tobacco*

*5131.7 – Weapons And Dangerous Instruments*

*5137 – Positive School Climate*

*5138 – Conflict Resolution/Peer Mediation (N/A)*

*5138 – Electronic Signaling or Communication Devices*

**STUDENTS**

**Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process (Students with Disabilities)**

*Cross References (cf.) (cont.):*

*5144 – Discipline (N/A)*

*5144 – Subpoena Power, Expulsion Proceedings*

*5144.1 – Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process*

*5144.4 – Required Parental Attendance (N/A)*

*5145.2 – Freedom Of Speech/Expression*

*5145.3 – Nondiscrimination/Harassment*

*5145.6 – Parent/Guardian Notifications*

*5145.7 – Sexual Harassment*

*5145.9 – Hate-Motivated Behavior*

*6120 – Response To Instruction And Intervention (N/A)*

*6145 – Extracurricular And Cocurricular Activities*

*6145.2 – Athletic Competition*

*6159 – Individualized Education Program*

*6159.1 – Procedural Safeguards And Complaints For Special Education*

*6159.3 – Appointment Of Surrogate Parent For Special Education Students*

*6159.4 – Behavioral Interventions For Special Education Students (N/A)*

*6163.4 – Student Use Of Technology*

*6164.4 – Identification and Evaluation Of Individuals For Special Education*

*6164.5 – Student Success Teams*

*6164.6 – Identification And Education Under Section 504*

*6173 – Education For Homeless Children*

*6173.1 – Education For Foster Youth*

*6173.4 – Education for American Indian Students (N/A)*

*6184 – Continuation Education*

*6185 – Community Day School (N/A)*

*9321 – Closed Session*

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