

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOLS

MAPLE CITY, MICHIGAN

REPORT ON FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(with required supplementary information and additional information)

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
MAPLE CITY, MICHIGAN

ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Education
Glen Lake Community Schools
Maple City, Michigan

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Glen Lake Community Schools, Maple City, Michigan as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Glen Lake Community Schools, as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Glen Lake Community Schools and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Glen Lake Community Schools' ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Glen Lake Community Schools' internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgement, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Glen Lake Community Schools' ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and required supplementary information, as identified in the table of contents, on pages 4-10 and 46-51 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for

consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Glen Lake Community Schools basic financial statements. The accompanying combining nonmajor fund financial are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, combining nonmajor fund financial statements are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated August 9, 2023, on our consideration of Glen Lake Community Schools' internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Glen Lake Community Schools' internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Glen Lake Community Schools' internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

The logo for UHY LLP, featuring the letters "UHY" in a large, stylized, cursive font, with "LLP" in a smaller, sans-serif font to the right.

Cadillac, Michigan
August 9, 2023

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOL
MAPLE CITY, MICHIGAN

MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

This section of Glen Lake Community Schools’ (“the District”) annual report presents our discussion and analysis of the District’s financial performance during the year ended June 30, 2023. Please read it in conjunction with the District’s financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the District’s basic financial statements. The District’s financial statements consist of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. The report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

A. Government-Wide Financial Statements

The *Government-Wide Financial Statements* are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the District’s finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The *Statement of Net Position* presents information on all of the District’s assets, deferred inflows and outflows of resources and liabilities, with the difference reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the District is improving or deteriorating.

The *Statement of Activities* presents the information showing how the District’s net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported for some items that will only result in cash flows in future periods.

Both of the government-wide statements distinguish functions of the District that are principally supported by state aid and property taxes (governmental activities) from other functions that are intended to recover all or most of their costs through user fees and charges (business-type activities). The governmental activities of the District include instruction, supporting services, community services, payments to other governmental agencies, facilities acquisition and prior period adjustments, and unallocated depreciation.

B. Fund Financial Statements

A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. Glen Lake Community Schools, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the District are considered governmental funds.

Governmental Funds – Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in assessing a government’s near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOL
MAPLE CITY, MICHIGAN

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Both the Governmental Fund Balance Sheet and the Governmental Fund Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

C. Notes to Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is necessary to acquire a full understanding of the data provided in both the government-wide and the fund financial statements.

D. Other Information

In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report further presents Required Supplementary Information (RSI) that explains and supports the information presented in the financial statements.

E. Summary of Net Position

The following schedule summarizes the net position at June 30, 2023 and 2022.

	2023	2022
Assets		
Current Assets	\$ 12,835,752	\$ 12,143,482
Non Current Assets		
Capital/Right-to-Use Assets	34,477,131	34,405,377
Less Accumulated Depreciation/Amortization	(13,980,865)	(13,041,122)
Total Non Current Assets	20,496,266	21,364,255
Total Assets	33,332,018	33,507,737
Deferred Outflows of Resources	11,674,130	6,388,351
Liabilities		
Current Liabilities	1,750,635	1,917,138
Non Current Liabilities	29,768,261	18,481,131
Total Liabilities	31,518,896	20,398,269
Deferred Inflows of Resources	5,414,246	11,137,540
Net Position		
Net Investment in Capital/Right-to-Use Assets	20,460,249	21,153,146
Unrestricted (Deficit)	(12,387,243)	(12,792,867)
Total Net Position	\$ 8,073,006	\$ 8,360,279

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOL
MAPLE CITY, MICHIGAN

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

F. Analysis of Financial Position

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the District's net position decreased by \$287,273. A few of the more significant factors affecting net position during the year are discussed below:

1. Depreciation/Amortization Expense and Capital Outlay

Districts are required to maintain a record of annual depreciation/amortization expense and the accumulation of the expense over time. The net increase in accumulated depreciation/amortization expense is a reduction in net position.

Depreciation/amortization expense is recorded on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the assets. In accordance with GAAP, depreciation/amortization expense is calculated based on the original cost of the asset less an estimated salvage value, where applicable. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, \$1,245,792 was recorded for depreciation/amortization expense.

Capital expenditures, which reduce fund balance at the fund level, do not reduce net position. Expenses that were capitalized during the year amounted to \$377,803. These expenses will be depreciated/amortized over their estimated useful lives.

2. Pension and Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) Expense

GASB 68 and GASB 75 require the District to account for its payments to the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System in a manner that has a significant effect on the District's change in net position. Based on various factors, the District may report an increase or decrease in net position depending on whether the District's proportionate share of the net pension and OPEB liabilities increase or decrease in any given year. For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District reported a decrease in net position related to GASB 68 and GASB 75.

G. Results of Operations

The following schedule summarizes the results of operations on a district-wide basis for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022.

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
General Revenues		
Property Taxes	\$ 9,712,681	\$ 9,309,485
Investment Earnings	278,776	35,215
State Sources	206,365	154,135
Other	40,188	42,207
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total General Revenues	10,238,010	9,541,042
	<hr/>	<hr/>

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOL
MAPLE CITY, MICHIGAN

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Program Revenues		
Charges for Services	422,094	237,505
Operating Grants	7,344,899	7,039,823
	<u>7,766,993</u>	<u>7,277,328</u>
 Total Program Revenues	 <u>7,766,993</u>	 <u>7,277,328</u>
 Total Revenues	 <u>18,005,003</u>	 <u>16,818,370</u>
 Expenses		
Instruction	8,516,537	7,063,512
Supporting Services	8,063,855	6,319,215
Community Services	384,186	268,816
Payments to Other Governmental Agencies, Facilities		
Acquisition and Prior Period Adjustments	78,142	73,505
Interest on Debt Obligations	3,764	0
Unallocated Depreciation/Amortization	1,245,792	1,055,484
	<u>18,292,276</u>	<u>14,780,532</u>
 Total Expenses	 <u>18,292,276</u>	 <u>14,780,532</u>
 Change in Net Position	 <u>\$ (287,273)</u>	 <u>\$ 2,037,838</u>

H. Financial Analysis of the District's Funds

The financial performance of the District as a whole is also reflected in its governmental funds. The following table shows the change in total fund balances of each of the District's governmental funds:

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>Increase (Decrease)</u>
Major Fund			
General Fund	\$ 8,524,650	\$ 9,197,929	\$ (673,279)
Public Improvement Fund	2,459,980	0	2,459,980
 Nonmajor Funds			
Food Service Fund	1,143	1,143	0
Student Activities Fund	150,588	1,061,429	(910,841)
Timber Management Fund	0	16,074	(16,074)
 Total Governmental Funds	 <u>\$ 11,136,361</u>	 <u>\$ 10,276,575</u>	 <u>\$ 859,786</u>

General Fund – In 2022-2023, the General Fund's fund balance decreased by \$673,279. This decrease is a result of the District transferring \$2.8 million to other funds during the year.

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MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Public Improvement Fund – In 2022-2023 this fund was created to account for capital projects and funded by a transfer in from the General Fund. The District expended funds related to window and septic projects during the year.

Food Service Fund – In 2022-2023, the Food Service Fund's fund balance remained at \$1,143. The General Fund transferred in \$295,164 to offset the current year shortfall, which caused the no change in fund balance.

Student Activities Fund – In 2022-2023, the Student Activities Fund decreased its fund balance by \$910,841. The fund accounts for revenues and expenditures related to enhancing students' experiences at the District. The decrease is a result of a significant portion of the funds being moved to a non-profit foundation due to the funds being scholarships.

Timber Management Fund- In 2022-2023, the fund balance decreased by \$16,074 as a result of the District closing the fund.

I. General Fund Budgetary Highlights

The Uniform Accounting and Budgeting Act of the State of Michigan requires that the local Board of Education approve the original budget for the upcoming fiscal year prior to its starting on July 1. Any amendments made to the operating budget must be approved by the Board prior to the close of the fiscal year on June 30.

For the 2022-2023 fiscal year, the District amended the General Fund at various times throughout the year, with the Board adopting the changes as summarized below. The following schedule shows a comparison of the original General Fund budget, the final amended General Fund budget, and actual totals from operations:

	ORIGINAL BUDGET	FINAL BUDGET	ACTUAL
<u>REVENUES</u>	<u>\$ 16,236,977</u>	<u>\$17,814,589</u>	<u>\$17,837,046</u>
<u>EXPENDITURES</u>			
Instruction	\$ 7,973,432	\$ 8,812,705	\$ 8,755,280
Supporting Services	6,069,912	6,560,726	6,414,186
Community Services	230,141	390,360	394,198
Payments to Other Governmental Agencies, Facilities			
Acquisition and Prior Period Adjustments	195,251	79,085	77,503
Debt Service	403,994	53,994	53,994
Total Expenditures	<u>\$ 14,872,730</u>	<u>\$15,896,870</u>	<u>\$15,695,161</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>\$ (299,583)</u>	<u>\$ (2,834,468)</u>	<u>\$ (2,815,164)</u>

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOL
MAPLE CITY, MICHIGAN

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

The changes from original budget and final budget resulted from funding amounts for various programs and associated expenditures becoming clearer throughout the year. Variances between final budgeted and actual figures are considered minimal.

J. Capital and Right to Use Asset and Debt Administration

1. Capital and Right to Use Assets

At the end of the 2022-2023 fiscal year, the District had invested \$20,496,266 net of depreciation/amortization, in a broad range of capital assets, including school buildings and facilities, school buses and other vehicles, and various types of equipment. This represents a net decrease of \$867,989 from the prior fiscal year. Depreciation/amortization expense for the year amounted to \$1,245,792 bringing the accumulation to \$13,980,865 as of June 30, 2023. The District expended \$377,803, primarily on a new bus, various technology and security cameras, initial costs related to the septic and window projects as well as other various furniture and equipment. The District is committed to spending approximately \$653,000 on window and septic projects in 2023-2024.

2. Long-Term Obligations

At June 30, 2023, the District reported its net share of the pension liability of \$27,802,140 and its net share of the other postemployment benefits liability of \$1,528,359. Additionally, the District reported a liability of \$328,127 related to compensated absences. The District also recognizes a liability of \$160,879 related to copier leases.

K. Factors Bearing on the District's Future

At the time that these financial statements were prepared and audited, the District was aware of the following items that could significantly affect its financial health in the future:

- State-wide pressures for equity in the funding of schools poses the possibility that the State of Michigan could enact changes in the funding structure for schools that may impact the District's "Out of Formula" status. Although not anticipated, district officials must consider the eventual possibility of significantly less dollars per student should these demands for equity result in changes in State school funding.
- The current political situation at the federal level has brought spending cuts back into focus. The district should continue to advocate for maintaining Impact Aid funding. Cuts to funding, or changes to the allocation formula, could be extremely detrimental for the district.
- The district anticipates placing a bond proposal on the November 2023 ballot, asking voters to approve funding for extensive building renovations and possible additions.
- As an out of formula district, the district relies on property tax revenue to fund operations. Currently, the district has a 100% winter tax levy, meaning the majority of operating revenues

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOL
MAPLE CITY, MICHIGAN

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

are not received until the fiscal year is more than halfway complete. If the district continues to erode fund balance with capital project spending, cash flow may become an issue if the 100% winter tax levy is maintained. The District will consider a summer tax levy during 2023-2024.

L. Contacting the District's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to demonstrate the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report, or need additional financial information, please contact the Business Office, Glen Lake Community Schools, 3375 W. Burdickville Road, Maple City, MI 49664.

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
MAPLE CITY, MICHIGAN

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

JUNE 30, 2023

	<u>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</u>
<u>ASSETS</u>	
<u>CURRENT ASSETS</u>	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 919,264
Restricted Cash	124,862
Investments	10,832,781
Accounts Receivable	10,186
Due from Other Governments	948,347
Inventory	312
Total Current Assets	<u>12,835,752</u>
<u>NON CURRENT ASSETS</u>	
Capital/Right to Use Assets (Net of Accumulated Depreciation/Amortization)	
Assets not being depreciated/amortized	46,854
Assets being depreciated/amortized	20,449,412
Total Non Current Assets	<u>20,496,266</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>33,332,018</u>
<u>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>	
Deferred Outflows of Resources Related to Pensions	9,401,628
Deferred Outflows of Resources Related to Other Postemployment Benefits	<u>2,272,502</u>
TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	<u>11,674,130</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
MAPLE CITY, MICHIGAN

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

JUNE 30, 2023

	<u>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</u>
<u>LIABILITIES</u>	
<u>CURRENT LIABILITIES</u>	
Accounts Payable	90,257
Salaries and Fringes Payable	678,200
Payroll Related Accrued Liabilities	649,941
Due to Other Governments	239,242
Unearned Revenue	41,751
Current Portion of Lease Liability	51,244
Total Current Liabilities	<u>1,750,635</u>
<u>NON CURRENT LIABILITIES</u>	
Compensated Absences	328,127
Net Pension Liability	27,802,140
Net Other Postemployment Benefits Liability	1,528,359
Lease Liability, Net of Current Portion	109,635
Total Non Current Liabilities	<u>29,768,261</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>31,518,896</u>
<u>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>	
Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions	2,150,093
Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Other Postemployment Benefits	<u>3,264,153</u>
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	<u>5,414,246</u>
<u>NET POSITION</u>	
Net Investment in Capital/Right to Use Assets	20,460,249
Unrestricted (Deficit)	<u>(12,387,243)</u>
TOTAL NET POSITION	<u>\$ 8,073,006</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
MAPLE CITY, MICHIGAN

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

					GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES
					NET (EXPENSE) REVENUE AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
FUNCTIONS/PROGRAMS	EXPENSES	PROGRAM REVENUES			
		CHARGES FOR SERVICES	OPERATING GRANTS	CAPITAL GRANTS	
<u>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</u>					
Instruction	\$ 8,516,537	\$ 0	\$ 3,904,551	\$ 0	\$ (4,611,986)
Supporting Services	8,063,855	255,685	3,285,838	0	(4,522,332)
Community Services	384,186	166,409	154,510	0	(63,267)
Payments to Other Governmental Agencies, Facilities					
Acquisition and Prior Period Adjustments	78,142	0	0	0	(78,142)
Interest on Debt Obligations	3,764	0	0	0	(3,764)
Unallocated Depreciation	1,245,792	0	0	0	(1,245,792)
TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	\$ 18,292,276	\$ 422,094	\$ 7,344,899	\$ 0	(10,525,283)
<u>GENERAL REVENUES</u>					
Property Taxes					9,712,681
Investment Earnings					278,776
State Sources					206,365
Other					40,188
Total General Revenues					10,238,010
Change in Net Position					(287,273)
<u>NET POSITION</u> - Beginning of Year					8,360,279
<u>NET POSITION</u> - End of Year					\$ 8,073,006

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
MAPLE CITY, MICHIGAN

BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

JUNE 30, 2023

	GENERAL FUND	CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND PUBLIC IMPROVEMENT FUND	OTHER NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
<u>ASSETS</u>				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 639,167	\$ 0	\$ 280,097	\$ 919,264
Restricted Cash	124,862	0	0	124,862
Investments	8,308,986	2,523,795	0	10,832,781
Accounts Receivable	7,170	0	3,016	10,186
Due from Other Funds	209,627	0	51,756	261,383
Due from Other Governments	948,347	0	0	948,347
Inventory	0	0	312	312
 TOTAL ASSETS	 \$ 10,238,159	 \$ 2,523,795	 \$ 335,181	 \$ 13,097,135
<u>LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES</u>				
<u>LIABILITIES</u>				
Accounts Payable	\$ 65,022	\$ 8,503	\$ 16,732	\$ 90,257
Payroll Related Accrued Liabilities	678,200	0	0	678,200
Salaries Payable	649,941	0	0	649,941
Due to Other Funds	51,366	55,312	154,705	261,383
Due to Other Governments	239,242	0	0	239,242
Unearned Revenue	29,738	0	12,013	41,751
 Total Liabilities	 1,713,509	 63,815	 183,450	 1,960,774
<u>FUND BALANCES</u>				
Nonspendable, Inventory	0	0	312	312
Restricted for Food Service	0	0	831	831
Restricted for Capital Projects	124,862	0	0	124,862
Committed for Student Activities	0	0	150,588	150,588
Committed For Capital Projects	0	2,459,980	0	2,459,980
Unassigned	8,399,788	0	0	8,399,788
 Total Fund Balances	 8,524,650	 2,459,980	 151,731	 11,136,361
 TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE	 \$ 10,238,159	 \$ 2,523,795	 \$ 335,181	 \$ 13,097,135

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
MAPLE CITY, MICHIGAN

RECONCILIATION OF THE BALANCE SHEET OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

JUNE 30, 2023

Total Governmental Fund Balances	\$ 11,136,361
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Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and are not reported in the funds.

Cost of the Capital/Right to Use Assets	\$34,477,131	
Accumulated Depreciation/Amortization	<u>(13,980,865)</u>	20,496,266

Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and are not reported in the funds.

Compensated Absences	(328,127)	
Net Pension Liability	(27,802,140)	
Net Other Postemployment Benefits Liability	(1,528,359)	
Lease Liability	(160,879)	

Deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions and other postemployment benefits are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.

Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions and Other Postemployment Benefits	(5,414,246)	
Deferred Outflows of Resources Related to Pensions and Other Postemployment Benefits	<u>11,674,130</u>	

NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	<u>\$ 8,073,006</u>
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The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
MAPLE CITY, MICHIGAN

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND		NONMAJOR	TOTAL
	GENERAL	PUBLIC	GOVERNMENTAL	GOVERNMENTAL
	FUND	IMPROVEMENT	FUNDS	FUNDS
	FUND	FUND		
<u>REVENUES</u>				
Local Sources	\$ 10,208,859	\$ 3,795	\$ 696,673	\$ 10,909,327
State Sources	3,476,375	0	54,360	3,530,735
Federal Sources	3,853,700	0	206,960	4,060,660
Other Transactions	298,112	0	0	298,112
Total Revenues	17,837,046	3,795	957,993	18,798,834
<u>EXPENDITURES</u>				
Instruction				
Basic Programs	7,515,916	0	16,074	7,531,990
Added Needs	1,239,364	0	0	1,239,364
Supporting Services				
Pupil	612,964	0	0	612,964
Instructional Staff	280,666	0	0	280,666
General Administration	575,184	0	0	575,184
School Administration	691,030	0	0	691,030
Business	387,910	0	0	387,910
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	1,429,143	0	0	1,429,143
Pupil Transportation Services	1,019,894	0	0	1,019,894
Support Services - Central	545,772	0	0	545,772
Support Services - Other	871,623	0	0	871,623
Food Service Activities	0	0	808,289	808,289
Student Activities	0	0	1,355,709	1,355,709
Community Services				
Community Recreation	12,422	0	0	12,422
Custody and Care of Children	381,515	0	0	381,515
Non-Public School Pupils	261	0	0	261
Payments to Other Governmental Agencies, Facilities				
Acquisition and Prior Period Adjustments				
Payments to Other Public Schools in Michigan	7,138	0	0	7,138
Facilities Acquisition, Construction, and Improvements	70,365	63,815	0	134,180
Debt Service	53,994	0	0	53,994
Total Expenditures	15,695,161	63,815	2,180,072	17,939,048
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	2,141,885	(60,020)	(1,222,079)	859,786
<u>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</u>				
Transfers In	0	2,520,000	295,164	2,815,164
Transfer Out	(2,815,164)	0	0	(2,815,164)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(2,815,164)	2,520,000	295,164	0
Net Change in Fund Balance	(673,279)	2,459,980	(926,915)	859,786
<u>FUND BALANCE</u> - Beginning of Year	9,197,929	0	1,078,646	10,276,575
<u>FUND BALANCE</u> - End of Year	\$ 8,524,650	\$ 2,459,980	\$ 151,731	\$ 11,136,361

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
MAPLE CITY, MICHIGAN

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN
FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Net Change in Fund Balances Total Governmental Funds	\$ 859,786
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Amounts reported for governmental activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures; in the Statement of Activities these costs are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation. Additionally, only the gain or loss on sale or disposal of capital assets is recorded in the Statement of Activities.

Depreciation/Amortization Expense	(1,245,792)
Capital Outlay	377,803

The issuance of long-term obligations provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term obligations consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds.

Payments on Lease Liability	50,230
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Compensated Absences are reported on the accrual method in the Statement of Activities, and recorded as an expenditure when financial resources are used in the governmental funds:

Compensated Absences - Beginning of Year	342,006
Compensated Absences - End of Year	(328,127)

Governmental funds report District pension and other postemployment benefits contributions as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities, the cost of pension and other postemployment benefits earned net of employee contributions are reported as expenses.

Change in Pension and Other Postemployment Benefits Related Items	450,652
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Restricted revenue reported in the governmental funds that is deferred to offset the deferred outflows related to Section 147 C pension benefit contributions subsequent to the measurement date.

Change in State Aid Funding for Pension	<u>(793,831)</u>
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CHANGE IN NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	<u><u>\$ (287,273)</u></u>
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The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOLS

MAPLE CITY, MICHIGAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The basic financial statements of Glen Lake Community Schools have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applied to government units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the District's accounting policies are described below.

A. Reporting Entity

The School District ("the District") is located in Leelanau County with its administrative offices located in Maple City, Michigan. The District operates under an elected board of education which has responsibility and control over all activities related to public school education within the District. The District receives funding from local, state, and federal government sources and must comply with all of the requirements of these funding source entities. However, the District is not included in any other governmental reporting entity as defined by generally accepted accounting principles. Board members are elected by the public and have decision-making authority, the power to designate management, the ability to significantly influence operations, and the primary accountability for fiscal matters.

B. Description of Government-Wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report the information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government and its component units. All fiduciary activities are reported only in the fund financial statements. *Governmental activities*, which normally are supported by taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and other nonexchange transactions, are reported separately from *business-type activities*, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges to external customers for support. Likewise, the *primary government* is reported separately from certain legally separate *component units* for which the primary government is financially accountable. The District does not have any business-type activities or component units.

C. Basis of Presentation – Government-Wide Financial Statements

While separate government-wide and fund financial statements are presented, they are interrelated. The governmental activities column incorporates data from the governmental funds. Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements.

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

D. Basis of Presentation – Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide information about the government's funds, including its fiduciary funds. Separate statements for each fund category – governmental and fiduciary – are presented. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds, each displayed in a separate column. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as nonmajor funds. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOLS

MAPLE CITY, MICHIGAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2023

The District reports the following major governmental funds:

The *GENERAL FUND* is the District's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the District, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The *PUBLIC IMPROVEMENT FUND* accounts for revenues and expenditures related to capital projects.

Other non-major funds:

The *FOOD SERVICE SPECIAL REVENUE FUND* accounts for revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for food service.

The *STUDENT ACTIVITIES SPECIAL REVENUE FUND* accounts for revenue sources that are committed for expenditures for student activities.

The *TIMBER MANAGEMENT SPECIAL REVENUE FUND* accounts for revenue sources from timber sales and subsequent expenditures per board discretion. This fund was closed in 2022-2023.

During the course of operations the government has activity between funds for various purposes. Any residual balances outstanding at year-end are reported as due from/to other funds and advances to/from other funds. While these balances are reported in fund financial statements, certain eliminations are made in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements. Balances between the funds included in governmental activities are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as internal balances in the governmental activities column.

Further, certain activity occurs during the year involving transfers of resources between funds. In fund financial statements these amounts are reported at gross amounts as transfers in/out. While reported in fund financial statements, certain eliminations are made in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements. Transfers between the funds included in governmental activities are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as transfers in the governmental activities column.

E. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by the applicable measurement focus and basis of accounting. Measurement focus indicates the type of resources being measured such as *current financial resources* or *economic resources*. The basis of accounting indicates the timing of transactions or events for recognition in the financial statements.

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the *economic resources measurement focus* and the *accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

The governmental fund financial statements are reported using the *current financial resources measurement focus* and the *modified accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOLS

MAPLE CITY, MICHIGAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2023

measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences, and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Issuance of long-term obligations and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

Property taxes, state and federal aid and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Entitlements are recorded as revenues when all eligibility requirements are met, including any time requirements, and the amount is received during the period or within the availability period for this revenue resource (within 60 days of year-end). Expenditure-driven grants are recognized as revenue when the qualifying expenditures have been incurred and all other eligibility requirements have been met, and the amount is received during the period or within the availability period for this revenue source (within 60 days of year-end). All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the government.

F. Budgetary Information

1. Budgetary Basis of Accounting

Budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general and special revenue funds.

The District's approved budgets were adopted at the function level for the General and Special Revenue Funds. These are the legal enacted levels under the State Uniform Budgeting and Accounting Act and the level of budgetary control adopted by the Board (the level at which expenditures may not legally exceed appropriations).

Appropriations in all budgeted funds lapse at the end of the fiscal year even if they have related encumbrances. Encumbrances represent commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods or services. Encumbrance accounting - under which purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for the expenditure of resources are recorded to reserve that portion of the applicable appropriation - is utilized in the governmental funds. While all appropriations and encumbrances lapse at year-end, value outstanding encumbrances (those for which performance under the executory contract is expected in the next year) are re-appropriated and become part of the subsequent year's budget pursuant to state regulations.

The District follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

- a. In June, the superintendent submits to the school board a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing on July 1.
- b. A public hearing is conducted during June to obtain taxpayer comments.

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOLS

MAPLE CITY, MICHIGAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2023

- c. Prior to June 30, the budget is legally adopted by the School Board resolution pursuant to the Uniform Budgeting and Accounting Act. The Act requires that the budget be amended prior to the end of the fiscal year, when necessary, to adjust appropriations if it appears that revenues and other financial sources will be less than anticipated, or so that expenditures will not be in excess of original estimates. Expenditures shall not be made or incurred, unless authorized in the budget, in excess of the amount appropriated.
- d. The superintendent is charged with general supervision of the budgets and shall hold the department heads responsible for performance of their responsibilities.
- e. For purposes of meeting emergency needs of the District, transfer of appropriations may be made by the authorization of the superintendent. Such transfers of appropriations must be approved by the Board of Education at its next regularly scheduled meeting.
- f. During the year the budgets are monitored and amendments to the budget resolution are made when it is deemed necessary.
- g. Budgeted amounts are as originally adopted in June 2022, or as amended by the School Board of Education throughout the year.

2. *Excess of Expenditures over Appropriations*

	<u>APPROPRIATIONS</u>	<u>EXPENDITURES</u>
General Fund		
Supporting Services		
Instructional Staff	\$ 279,430	\$ 280,666
Community Services		
Custody and Care of Children	376,343	381,515
Payments to Other Governmental Agencies, Facilities		
Acquisition, and Prior Period Adjustments		
Payments to Other Public Schools in Michigan	7,000	7,138

These overages were covered by available fund balance.

G. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance

1. *Cash and Cash Equivalents*

The government's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments. The government considers all highly liquid investments (including certificates of deposit) to be cash equivalents.

2. *Investments*

In accordance with Michigan Compiled Laws, the District is authorized to invest in the following investment vehicles:

- a. Bonds, securities, and other obligations of the United States or an agency or instrumentality of the United States.

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOLS

MAPLE CITY, MICHIGAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2023

- b. Certificates of deposit, savings accounts, deposit accounts, or depository receipts of a bank which is a member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) or a savings and loan association which is a member of the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation (FSLIC) or a credit union which is insured by the National Credit Union Administration (NCUA), but only if the bank, savings and loan association, or credit union is eligible to be a depository of surplus funds belonging to the State under section 5 or 6 of Act No. 105 of the Public Acts of 1855, as amended, being Section 21.145 and 21.146 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.
- c. Commercial paper rated at the time of purchase within the three (3) highest classifications established by not less than two (2) standard rating services and which matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase.
- d. The United States government or federal agency obligations repurchase agreements.
- e. Bankers acceptances of United States banks.
- f. Mutual funds composed of investment vehicles, which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan.

Michigan Compiled Laws allow for collateralization of government deposits, if the assets for pledging are acceptable to the State Treasurer under Section 3 of 1855 PA 105, MCL 21.143, to secure deposits of State surplus funds, securities issued by the Federal Loan Mortgage Corporation, Federal National Mortgage Association, or Government National Mortgage Association.

3. *Inventory and Prepaid Items*

Inventories are valued at cost using the first in/first out (FIFO) method. Inventories in the special revenue funds consisting of expendable supplies held for consumption, are recorded as expenditures when consumed rather than when purchased. Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid expenditures. The nonspendable fund balance at the governmental fund level is equal to the amount of inventories and prepaid items at year-end to indicate the portion of the governmental fund balances that are nonspendable.

4. *Capital Assets*

Capital assets, which include property and equipment, are reported in the governmental activities column in the District-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the District as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$5,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at acquisition value as of the date of the donation. Donated capital assets are only reported under the accrual method of accounting.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized.

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOLS

MAPLE CITY, MICHIGAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2023

Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed. Land and construction in progress, if any, are not depreciated. Right to use assets of the District are amortized using the straight-line method over the shorter of the lease period or the estimated useful lives. Capital assets of the District are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Assets	Years
Buildings and Additions	20-50
Furniture and Equipment	5-10
Buses and Other Vehicles	5-10

5. *Unearned Revenue*

Unearned revenue arises when resources are received by the District before it has a legal claim to them. In subsequent periods, when both revenue recognition criteria are met, or when the government has a legal claim to the resources, revenue is recognized. The District reports unearned revenue in the General Fund and Food Service Fund related to grants and other revenues received but not yet spent.

6. *Defined Benefit Plans*

For purposes of measuring the net pension and other postemployment benefit liabilities, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions and other postemployment benefits, and pension and other postemployment benefits expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (MPERS) and additions to/deductions from MPERS fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by MPERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

7. *Long-Term Obligations*

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight line method which approximates the effective interest method over the term of the related obligation.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts during the current period. The face amount of the obligation issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on obligation issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on obligation issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual obligation proceeds received, are reported as other transactions expenditures.

8. *Compensated Absences*

It is the District's policy to permit certain employees to accumulate earned but unused sick pay benefits. The amount allowable to be compensated for depends on the position and the longevity of the individual employee. A liability is recorded in the Statement of Net Position as benefits accumulate. No liability for these amounts is reported in the governmental funds, unless it becomes due and payable to an eligible

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOLS

MAPLE CITY, MICHIGAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2023

employee. It is reasonably possible that the estimated liability could change due to non-vested employees leaving the District or a variance in the normal use of employee sick leave in any given year.

9. *Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources*

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The District does not have any items that qualify for reporting in this category except those related to its pension plan and other postemployment benefits plan, which are discussed in Note 3-H and Note 3-I of this report.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. The separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The District does not have any items that qualify for reporting in this category except those related to its pension plan and other postemployment benefits plan, which are discussed in Note 3-H and Note 3-I of this report.

10. *Net Position Flow Assumption*

Sometimes the District will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted (e.g., restricted bond or grant proceeds) and unrestricted resources. In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted – net position and unrestricted – net position in the government-wide financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the District's policy to consider restricted – net position to have been depleted before unrestricted – net position is applied.

11. *Fund Balance Flow Assumption*

Sometimes the District will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted and unrestricted resources (the total of committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance). In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance in the governmental fund financial statements a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the District's policy to consider restricted fund balance to have been depleted before using any of the components of unrestricted fund balance. Further, when the components of unrestricted fund balance can be used for the same purpose, committed fund balance is depleted first, followed by assigned fund balance. Unassigned fund balance is applied last.

12. *Fund Balance Policies*

Fund balance of governmental funds is reported in various categories based on the nature of any limitations requiring the use of resources for specific purposes. The District itself can establish limitations on the use of resources through either a commitment (committed fund balance) or an assignment (assigned fund balance).

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOLS

MAPLE CITY, MICHIGAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2023

The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the District's highest level of decision-making authority. The governing board is the highest level of decision-making authority for the government that can, by adoption of an ordinance prior to the end of the fiscal year, commit fund balance. Once adopted, the limitation imposed by the ordinance remains in place until a similar action is taken (the adoption of another ordinance) to remove or revise the limitation.

Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the District for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as committed. The board may also assign fund balance as it does when appropriating fund balance to cover a gap between estimated revenue and appropriations in the subsequent year's appropriated budget. Unlike commitments, assignments generally only exist temporarily. In other words, an additional action does not normally have to be taken for the removal of an assignment. Conversely, as discussed above, an additional action is essential to either remove or revise a commitment.

13. *Restricted Assets*

Certain proceeds of bonds, as well as certain resources set aside for their repayment, are classified as restricted assets on the balance sheet because their use is limited by applicable laws.

14. *Use of Estimates*

The process of preparing basic financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the use of estimates and assumptions regarding certain types of assets, liabilities, revenues, and expenditures. Such estimates primarily relate to unsettled transactions and events as of the date of the financial statements. Accordingly, upon settlement, actual results may differ from estimated amounts.

15. *Leases*

Lessee: The District is a lessee for a noncancelable lease of equipment. The District recognizes a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset in the government-wide financial statements.

At the commencement of a lease, the District initially measures the lease liability at the present value of payments expected to be made during the lease term. Subsequently, the lease liability is reduced by the principal portion of lease payments made. The lease asset is initially measured as the initial amount of the lease liability, adjusted for lease payments made at or before the lease commencement date, plus certain initial direct costs. Subsequently, the lease asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over its useful life.

Key estimates and judgements related to leases include how the District determines (1) the discount rate it uses to discount the expected lease payments to present value, (2) lease term, and (3) lease payments.

- The District uses the interest rate charged by the lessor as the discount rate. When the interest rate charged by the lessor is not provided, the District generally uses its estimated incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate for leases.

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOLS

MAPLE CITY, MICHIGAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2023

- The lease term includes the noncancelable period of the lease. Lease payments included in the measurement of the lease liability are composed of fixed payments and purchase option price that the District is reasonably certain to exercise.

The District monitors changes in circumstances that would require a remeasurement of its lease and will remeasure the lease asset and liability if certain changes occur that are expected to significantly affect the amount of the lease liability.

Lease assets are reported with other capital assets and lease liabilities are reported with long-term obligations on the statement of net position.

Key estimates and judgements include how the District determines (1) the discount rate is uses to discount the expected lease receipts to present value, (2) lease term, and (3) lease receipts.

- The District uses its estimated incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate for leases.
- The lease term includes the noncancelable period of the lease. Lease receipts included in the measurement of the lease receivable is composed of fixed payments from the lessee.

The District monitors changes in circumstances that would require a remeasurement of this lease and will remeasure the lease receivable and deferred inflows of resources if certain changes occur that are expected to significantly affect the amount of the lease receivable.

H. Revenues and Expenditures/Expenses

1. State Revenue

The State of Michigan utilizes a foundation grant approach which provides for a specific annual amount of revenue per pupil based on a statewide formula. The local portion of the foundation is funded primarily by non-homestead property taxes. Since the District's property tax collections exceed the state's formula, the foundation grant approach does not apply to the District. Instead, the District uses it's locally collected property taxes to fund the District.

The District also receives revenue from the state to administer certain categorical education programs. State rules require that revenue earmarked for these programs be used for its specific purpose. Certain governmental funds require an accounting to the state of the expenditures incurred. For categorical funds meeting this requirement, funds received, which are not expended by the close of the fiscal year are recorded as unearned revenue. Other categorical funding is recognized when the appropriation is received.

2. Program Revenues

Amounts reported as program revenue include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. All taxes, including those dedicated for specific purposes, state foundation aid, certain revenue from the intermediate school district and other unrestricted items are not included as program revenue but instead as *general revenues*.

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOLS

MAPLE CITY, MICHIGAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2023

3. Property Taxes

Property taxes levied by the District are collected by various municipalities and periodically remitted to the District. Property taxes are assessed as of January 1, and due July 1. The levy becomes delinquent as of February 14 for all taxpayers. After these dates, unpaid taxes are subject to penalties and interest.

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District levied the following amounts per \$1,000 of taxable valuation:

Fund	Mills
General Fund - Non-Homestead	15.0696
General Fund - Commercial PPT	3.0696
General Fund - Debt Service	0.3300

NOTE 2 - STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

A. Violations of Legal or Contractual Provisions

Note 1.F.2, on the Excess of Expenditures over Appropriations, describes a budgetary violation that occurred for the year ended June 30, 2023.

NOTE 3 – DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS

A. Deposits and Investments

As of June 30, 2023 the District had deposits and investments subject to the following risks:

Custodial Credit Risk – Deposits. In the case of deposits, this is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned to it. As of June 30, 2023, the District's bank balance was \$1,203,175 and \$128,780 of that amount was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured and uncollateralized. The carrying value on the books at the end of the fiscal year consisted of \$1,471 petty cash and \$1,042,655 of deposits.

The cash and cash equivalents and investments referred to above have been reported in either the cash and cash equivalents or investments captions on the financial statements, based upon criteria disclosed in Note 1.

The following summarizes the categorization of these amounts as of June 30, 2023:

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 919,264
Investments	10,832,781
Restricted Cash	<u>124,862</u>
	<u>\$ 11,876,907</u>

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOLS

MAPLE CITY, MICHIGAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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Interest Rate Risk – In accordance with its investment policy, the District will minimize interest rate risk, which is the risk that the market value of securities in the portfolio will fall due to changes in market interest rates, by; structuring the investment portfolio so that securities mature to meet cash requirements for ongoing operations, thereby avoiding the need to sell securities in the open market; and, investing operating funds primarily in shorter-term securities, liquid asset funds, money market mutual funds, or similar investment pools and limiting the average maturity in accordance with the District's cash requirements.

	Fair Value	Weighted Average Maturity (Years)
MILAF+ Cash Management Class	\$ 2,117,269	N/A
MILAF+ MAX Class	8,715,512	N/A
	<u>\$ 10,832,781</u>	
Portfolio Weighted Average Maturity		<u>N/A</u>

1 Day Maturity Equals 0.0027, One Year Equals 1.000

Credit Risk – State law limits investments in commercial paper and corporate bonds to a prime or better rating issued by nationally recognized statistical rating organizations (NRSOs).

Concentration of Credit Risk – The District will minimize concentration of credit risk, which is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of the District's investment in a single issuer, by diversifying the investment portfolio so that the impact of potential losses from any one type of security or issuer will be minimized. Obligations of the U.S. government or obligations explicitly guaranteed by the U.S. government are not considered to have credit risk and do not require disclosure of credit quality.

	Fair Value	Standard & Poor's Rating
MILAF+ Cash Management Class	\$ 2,117,269	AAAm
MILAF+ MAX Class	8,715,512	AAAm
	<u>\$ 10,832,781</u>	

Foreign Currency Risk - The District is not authorized to invest in investments which have this type of risk; therefore, it is not addressed in the investment policy.

Custodial Credit Risk –Investments. For an investment, this is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the government will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The District will minimize custodial credit risk, which is the risk of loss due to the failure of the security issuer or backer, by; limiting investments to the types of securities allowed by law; and pre-qualifying the financial institutions, broker/dealers, intermediaries and advisors with which the District will do business.

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Fair Market Value Disclosure - The District is required to disclose amounts within a framework established for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

Level 1: Quoted prices in active markets for identical securities.

Level 2: Prices determined using other significant observable inputs. Observable inputs are inputs that other market participants may use in pricing a security. These may include quoted prices from similar activities, interest rates, prepayment speeds, credit risk, and others.

Level 3: Prices determined using significant unobservable inputs. In situations where quoted prices or observable inputs are unavailable or deemed less relevant unobservable inputs may be used. Unobservable inputs reflect the reporting entity's own assumptions about the factors market participants would use in pricing the security and would be based on the best information available.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The District voluntarily invests certain excess funds in external pooled investment funds which included money market funds. One of the pooled investment funds utilized by the District is the Michigan Investment Liquid Asset Fund (MILAF). MILAF funds are considered external investment pools as defined by the GASB and as such are recorded at amortized cost which approximate fair value. The MILAF (MAX Class) fund requires notification of redemptions prior to 14 days to avoid penalties. These funds are not subject to the fair value disclosures.

	Amortized Cost
MILAF+ Cash Management Class	\$ 2,117,269
MILAF+ MAX Class	8,715,512
	<u>\$ 10,832,781</u>

B. Interfund Receivables, Payables, and Transfers

Individual fund interfund receivable and payable balances at June 30, 2023, were:

Receivable Fund	Payable Fund	Amount
General Fund	Food Service Fund	\$ 149,437
General Fund	Public Improvement Fund	55,312
General Fund	Student Activities Fund	4,878
Food Service Fund	General Fund	9,902
Student Activities Fund	General Fund	41,464
Student Activities Fund	Food Service Fund	390
		<u>\$ 261,383</u>

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All remaining balances resulted from the time lag between the dates that (1) interfund goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditure occur, (2) transactions are recorded in the accounting system, and (3) payments between funds are made.

Transfers are used to (1) move revenues from the fund that is required to collect them to the fund that is required or allowed to expend them; (2) move receipts restricted to or allowed for debt service from the funds collecting the receipts to the debt service fund as debt service payments become due; and (3) use unrestricted revenues collected in the general fund to finance various programs accounted for in other funds in accordance with budgetary authorizations. The District had the following transfers between funds during the 2022-2023 year:

<u>Fund Transferred To</u>	<u>Funds Transferred From</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Public Improvement Fund	General Fund	\$ 2,520,000
Food Service Fund	General Fund	295,164
		<u>\$ 2,815,164</u>

C. Receivables

Receivables as of year-end for the government's individual major funds and nonmajor are as follows:

	<u>General</u>	<u>Food Service</u>	<u>Total</u>
Receivables			
Accounts	\$ 7,170	\$ 3,016	\$ 10,186
Due from Other Governments	948,347	0	948,347
Total Receivables	<u>\$ 955,517</u>	<u>\$ 3,016</u>	<u>\$ 958,533</u>

Amounts due from other governments include amounts due from federal, state, and local sources for various projects and programs.

Because of the District's favorable collection experience, no allowance for doubtful accounts has been recorded.

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D. Long-Term Obligations

The following is a summary of governmental long-term obligation transactions for the District for the year ended June 30, 2023:

	NOTES FROM DIRECT BORROWINGS AND DIRECT PLACEMENTS					
	COMPENSATED ABSENCES		NET PENSION LIABILITY	NET OPEB LIABILITY		TOTAL
Balance, July 1, 2022	\$ 342,006	\$ 211,109	\$ 16,854,273	\$ 1,123,974		\$18,531,362
Additions	23,164	0	13,463,959	954,039		14,441,162
Deletions	(37,043)	(50,230)	(2,516,092)	(549,654)		(3,153,019)
Balance, June 30, 2023	328,127	160,879	27,802,140	1,528,359		29,819,505
Less current portion	Unknown	51,244	Unknown	Unknown		Unknown
Total due after one year	\$ 328,127	\$ 109,635	\$ 27,802,140	\$ 1,528,359		\$29,768,261

The District's outstanding notes from direct borrowings and direct placements related to governmental activities of \$160,879 contains provisions that in an event of default, either by (1) unable to make principal or interest payments (2) false or misrepresentation is made to the lender (3) become insolvent or make an assignment for the benefit of its creditors (4) if the lender at any time in good faith believes that the prospect of payment of any indebtedness is impaired. Upon the occurrence of any default event, the outstanding amounts, including accrued interest become immediately due and payable.

The annual requirements to amortize all long-term obligations outstanding as of June 30, 2023, including interest payments of \$5,130 are as follows:

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30,	NOTES FROM DIRECT BORROWINGS AND DIRECT PLACEMENTS		TOTAL
	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST	
2024	\$ 51,244	\$ 2,750	\$ 53,994
2025	52,279	1,715	53,994
2026	53,334	660	53,994
2027	4,022	5	4,027
	<u>\$ 160,879</u>	<u>\$ 5,130</u>	166,009
Net Pension Liability			27,802,140
Net OPEB Liability			1,528,359
Compensated Absences of Employee Vested Sick Pay			328,127
			<u>\$ 29,824,635</u>

Interest expense for the year ended June 30, 2023 was \$3,764.

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The annual requirements to amortize the pension liability, the other postemployment benefits liability, and compensated absences are uncertain because it is unknown when the repayments will be made. These liabilities will be paid by the fund in which the employee worked, including the general fund and other governmental funds.

E. Short-Term Obligations

On May 4, 2022, the District issued a General Obligation Bond in the amount of \$350,000 for the purpose of acquiring and installing educational technology for school facilities, remodeling, equipping and re-equipping school facilities technology, and acquiring school buses. The Bond carried an interest rate of 1.20% and will mature on May 1, 2023. The District has repaid this Bond as of June 30, 2023 plus interest.

The following is a summary of the short-term obligation transactions for the District for the year ended June 30, 2023:

	GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS
Balance - July 1, 2022	\$ 350,000
Additions	0
Deletions	(350,000)
Balance - June 30, 2023	<u>\$ 0</u>

Interest expense for the year ended June 30, 2023, for short-term obligations was approximately \$4,165.

F. Capital Assets

A summary of changes in the District's capital assets follows:

	Balance July 1, 2022	Additions	Deletions	Balance June 30, 2023
Capital Assets not Being Depreciated/Amortized:				
Construction in Progress	\$ 0	46,854	\$ 0	\$ 46,854
Capital Assets Being Depreciated/Amortized:				
Buildings and Additions	22,055,765	0	0	22,055,765
Land Improvements	7,962,902	0	0	7,962,902
Furniture and Equipment	2,447,257	204,133	0	2,651,390
Right to Use - Furniture and Equipment	256,707	0	0	256,707
Buses and Other Vehicles	1,682,746	126,816	306,049	1,503,513
Subtotal	34,405,377	330,949	306,049	34,430,277

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	Balance July 1, 2022	Additions	Deletions	Balance June 30, 2023
Less Accumulated Depreciation/Amortization:				
Buildings and Additions	9,945,195	517,937	0	10,463,132
Land Improvements	994,794	384,587	0	1,379,381
Furniture and Equipment	1,151,249	171,775	0	1,323,024
Right to Use - Furniture and Equipment	47,063	51,341	0	98,404
Buses and Other Vehicles	902,821	120,152	306,049	716,924
Accumulated Depreciation/Amortization	13,041,122	1,245,792	306,049	13,980,865
Net Capital Assets Being Depreciated/Amortized	21,364,255	(914,843)	0	20,449,412
Net Capital Assets	\$ 21,364,255	\$ (867,989)	\$ 0	\$ 20,496,266

Depreciation and Amortization for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, amounted to \$1,245,792. The District determined that it was impractical to allocate depreciation to the various governmental activities as the assets serve multiple functions.

G. Retirement and Post-Employment Benefits

Plan Description – The Michigan Public School Employees’ Retirement System (MPERS) (System) is a cost-sharing, multiple employer, state-wide, defined benefit public employee retirement plan governed by the State of Michigan (State) originally created under Public Act 136 of 1945, recodified and currently operating under the provisions of Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended. Section 25 of this act establishes the Board’s authority to promulgate or amend the provisions of the System. MPERS issues a publicly available Comprehensive Annual Financial Report that can be obtained at www://michigan.gov/orsschools.

The System’s pension plan was established by the State to provide retirement, survivor and disability benefits to public school employees. In addition, the System’s health plan provides all retirees with the option of receiving health, prescription drug, dental and vision coverage under the Michigan Public School Employees’ Retirement Act.

The System is administered by the Office of Retirement Services (ORS) within the Michigan Department of Technology, Management & Budget. The Department Director appoints the Office Director, with whom the general oversight of the System resides. The State of Michigan Investments Board serves as the investment fiduciary and custodian of the System.

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Benefits Provided- Overall

Participants are enrolled in one of multiple plans based on date of hire and certain voluntary elections. A summary of the plans offered by MPSERS is as follows:

<u>Plan Name</u>	<u>Plan Type</u>	<u>Plan Status</u>
Basic	Defined Benefit	Closed
Member Investment Plan (MIP)	Defined Benefit	Closed
Pension Plus	Hybrid	Closed
Pension Plus 2	Hybrid	Open
Defined Contribution	Defined Contribution	Open

Benefits Provided – Pension

Benefit provisions of the defined benefit pension plan are established by State statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions for the defined benefit (DB) pension plan. Retirement benefits for DB plan members are determined by final average compensation and years of service. DB members are eligible to receive a monthly benefit when they meet certain age and service requirements. The System also provides disability and survivor benefits to DB plan members.

Prior to Pension reform of 2010 there were two plans commonly referred to as Basic and the Member Investment Plan (MIP). Basic Plan member's contributions range from 0% - 4%. On January 1, 1987, the Member Investment Plan (MIP) was enacted. MIP members enrolled prior to January 1, 1990, contribute at a permanently fixed rate of 3.9% of gross wages. Members first hired January 1, 1990, or later including Pension Plus Plan members, contribute at various graduated permanently fixed contribution rates from 3.0% - 7.0%.

Pension Reform 2010

On May 19, 2010, the Governor signed Public Act 75 of 2010 into law. As a result, any member of the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (MPSERS) who became a member of MPSERS after June 30, 2010 is a Pension Plus member. Pension Plus is a hybrid plan that contains a pension component with an employee contribution (graded, up to 6.4% of salary) and a flexible and transferable defined contribution (DC) tax-deferred investment account that earns an employer match of 50% (up to 1% of salary) on employee contributions. Retirement benefits for Pension Plus members are determined by final average compensation and years of service. Disability and survivor benefits are available to Pension Plus members.

Pension Reform 2012

On September 4, 2012, the Governor signed Public Act 300 of 2012 into law. The legislation grants all active members who first became a member before July 1, 2010 and who earned service credit in the 12 months ending September 3, 2012, or were on an approved professional services or military leave of absence on September 3, 2012, a voluntary election regarding their pension. Any changes to a member's pension are effective as of the member's *transition date*, which is defined as the first day of the pay period that begins on or after February 1, 2013.

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Under the reform, members voluntarily chose to increase, maintain, or stop their contributions to the pension fund.

An amount determined by the member's election of Option 1, 2, 3, or 4 described below:

Option 1 - Members voluntarily elected to increase their contributions to the pension fund as noted below and retain the 1.5% pension factor in their pension formula. The increased contribution would begin as of their transition date and continue until they terminate public school employment.

- Basic plan members: 4% contribution
- Member Investment Plan (MIP)-Fixed, MIP-Graded, and MIP-Plus members: a flat 7% contribution

Option 2 - Members voluntarily elected to increase their contribution to the pension fund as stated in Option 1 and retain the 1.5% pension factor in their pension formula. The increased contribution would begin as of their transition date and continue until they reach 30 years of service. If and when they reach 30 years of service, their contribution rates will return to the previous level in place as of the day before their transition date (0% for Basic plan members, 3.9% for MIP-Fixed, up to 4.3% for MIP-Graded, or up to 6.4% for MIP-Plus). The pension formula for any service thereafter would include a 1.25% pension factor.

Option 3 - Members voluntarily elected not to increase their contribution to the pension fund and maintain their current level of contribution to the pension fund. The pension formula for their years of service as of the day before their transition date will include a 1.5% pension factor. The pension formula for any service thereafter will include a 1.25% pension factor.

Option 4 - Members voluntarily elected to no longer contribute to the pension fund and therefore are switched to the Defined Contribution plan for future service as of their transition date. As a DC participant they receive a 4% employer contribution to the tax-deferred 401(k) account and can choose to contribute up to the maximum amounts permitted by the IRS to a 457 account. They vest in employer contributions and related earnings in their 401(k) account based on the following schedule: 50% at 2 years, 75% at 3 years, and 100% at 4 years of service. They are 100% vested in any personal contributions and related earnings in their 457 account. Upon retirement, if they meet age and service requirements (including their total years of service), they would also receive a pension (calculated based on years of service and final average compensation as of the day before their transition date and a 1.5% pension factor).

Members who did not make an election before the deadline defaulted to Option 3 as described above. Deferred or nonvested public school employees on September 3, 2012, who return to public school employment on or after September 4, 2012, will be considered as if they had elected Option 3 above. Returning members who made the retirement plan election will retain whichever option they chose.

Employees who first work on or after September 4, 2012 choose between two retirement plans: the Pension Plus Plan and a Defined Contribution that provides a 50% employer match up to 3% of salary on employee contributions.

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Final Average Compensation (FAC) - Average of highest 60 consecutive months for Basic Plan members and Pension Plus members (36 months for MIP members). FAC is calculated as of the last day worked unless the member elected Option 4, in which case the FAC is calculated at the transition date.

Pension Reform of 2017

On July 13, 2017, the Governor signed Public Act 92 of 2017 into law. The legislation closed the Pension Plus plan to newly hired employees as of February 1, 2018 and created a new, optional Pension Plus 2 plan with similar plan benefit calculations but containing a 50/50 cost share between the employee and the employer, including the cost of future unfunded liabilities. The assumed rate of return on the Pension Plus 2 plan is 6%. Further, under certain adverse actuarial conditions, the Pension Plus 2 plan will close to new employees if the actuarial funded ratio falls below 85% for two consecutive years. The law included other provisions to the retirement eligibility age, plan assumptions, and unfunded liability payment methods.

Benefits Provided – Other postemployment benefit (OPEB)

Benefit provisions of the postemployment healthcare plan are established by State statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions. Retirees have the option of health coverage, which, through 2012, was funded on a cash disbursement basis. Beginning fiscal year 2013, it is funded on a prefunded basis. The System has contracted to provide the comprehensive group medical, prescription drug, dental and vision coverage for retirees and beneficiaries. A subsidized portion of the premium is paid by the System with the balance deducted from the monthly pension of each retiree health care recipient. For members who first worked before July 1, 2008, (Basic, MIP-Fixed, and MIP-Graded plan members), the subsidy is the maximum allowed by statute. To limit future liabilities of Other Postemployment Benefits, members who first worked on or after July 1, 2008, (MIP-Plus plan members), have a graded premium subsidy based on career length where they accrue credit towards their insurance premiums in retirement, not to exceed the maximum allowable by statute. Public Act 300 of 2012 sets the maximum subsidy at 80% beginning January 1, 2013; 90% for those Medicare eligible and enrolled in the insurances as of that date.

Retiree Healthcare Reform of 2012

Public Act 300 of 2012 granted all active members of the Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System, who earned service credit in the 12 months ending September 3, 2012, or were on an approved professional services or military leave of absence on September 3, 2012, a voluntary election regarding their retirement healthcare. Any changes to a member's healthcare benefit are effective as of the member's *transition date*, which is defined as the first day of the pay period that begins on or after February 1, 2013.

Under Public Act 300 of 2012, members were given the choice between continuing the 3% contribution to retiree healthcare and keeping the premium subsidy benefit described above or choosing not to pay the 3% contribution and instead opting out of the subsidy benefit and becoming a participant in the Personal Healthcare Fund (PHF), a portable, tax-deferred fund that can be used to pay healthcare expenses in retirement. Participants in the PHF are automatically enrolled in a 2% employee contribution into their 457 account as of their transition date, earning them a 2% employer match into a 401(k) account. Members who selected this option stop paying the 3% contribution to retiree healthcare as of the day before their transition date, and their prior contributions will be deposited into their 401(k) accounts.

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Regular Retirement (no reduction factor for age)

Eligibility - A Basic plan member may retire at age 55 with 30 years credited service; or age 60 with 10 years credited service. For Member Investment Plan (MIP) members, age 46 with 30 years credited service; or age 60 with 10 years credited service; or age 60 with 5 years of credited service provided member worked through 60th birthday and has credited service in each of the last 5 years. For Pension Plus Plan (PPP) members, age 60 with 10 years of credited service.

Annual Amount - The annual pension is paid monthly for the lifetime of a retiree. The calculation of a member's pension is determined by their pension election under PA 300 of 2012.

Member Contributions

Depending on the plan selected, member contributions range from 0% to 7% for pension and 0% to 3% for other postemployment benefits. Plan members electing the defined contribution plan are not required to make additional contributions.

Employer Contributions

Employers are required by Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, to contribute amounts necessary to finance the coverage of pension benefits and OPEB. Contribution provisions are specified by State statute and may be amended only by action of the State Legislature.

Employer contributions to the System are determined on an actuarial basis using the entry age normal actuarial cost method. Under this method, the actuarial present value of the projected benefits of each individual included in the actuarial valuation is allocated on a level basis over the service of the individual between entry age and assumed exit age. The normal cost is the annual cost assigned under the actuarial funding method, to the current and subsequent plan years. The remainder is called the actuarial accrued liability. Normal cost is funded on a current basis.

Pension and OPEB contributions made in the plan year ending September 30, 2022, were determined as of the September 30, 2019 actuarial valuations. For the pension and OPEB benefits, the unfunded (overfunded) actuarial accrued liabilities as of September 30, 2019, are amortized over a 17-year period beginning October 1, 2021 and ending September 30, 2038.

School districts' contributions are determined based on employee elections. There are several different benefit options included in the plan available to employees based on date of hire. Contribution rates are adjusted annually by the ORS. The range of rates is as follows:

	Pension	Other Postemployment Benefit
October 1, 2021 - September 30, 2022	13.73% - 20.14%	7.23% - 8.09%
October 1, 2022 - September 30, 2023	13.75% - 20.16%	7.21% - 8.07%

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The District's pension contributions for the year ended June 30, 2023 were equal to the required contribution total. Total pension contributions were approximately \$3,371,500. Of the total pension contributions, approximately \$3,314,800 was contributed to fund the Defined Benefit Plan and approximately \$56,700 was contributed to fund the Defined Contribution Fund.

The District's OPEB contributions for the year ended June 30, 2023 were equal to the required contribution total. Total OPEB contributions were approximately \$570,300. Of the total OPEB contributions, approximately \$526,600 was contributed to fund the Defined Benefit Plan and approximately \$43,700 was contributed to fund the Defined Contribution Fund.

These amounts, for both pension and OPEB, include contributions funded from State Revenue Section 147c restricted to fund MPSERS Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL) Stabilization Rate (100% for pension and 0% for OPEB).

H. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

Pension Liabilities

At June 30, 2023, the District reported a liability of \$27,802,140 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of September 30, 2022, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation date of September 30, 2021 and rolled-forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of its long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating reporting units, actuarially determined. At September 30, 2022 and 2021, the District's proportion was 0.07392472% and 0.07118893%.

MPSERS (Plan) Non-University Employers Net Pension Liability

	<u>September 30, 2022</u>	<u>September 30, 2021</u>
Total Pension Liability	\$ 95,876,795,620	\$ 86,392,473,395
Fiduciary Net Position	(58,268,076,344)	(62,717,060,920)
Net Pension Liability	<u>\$ 37,608,719,276</u>	<u>\$ 23,675,412,475</u>
Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of		
Total Pension Liability	60.77%	72.60%
Net Pension Liability as a percentage of		
Covered Payroll	386.25%	261.68%

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Pension Expense and Deferred Inflows and Outflows of Resources Related to Pensions

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized total pension expense of \$3,891,805. At June 30, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 278,118	\$ 62,163
Section 147c revenue related to District Pension contributions subsequent to measurement date	0	1,965,165
Changes of assumptions	4,777,404	0
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	65,196	0
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	1,148,097	122,765
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	3,132,813	0
Total	\$ 9,401,628	\$ 2,150,093

\$3,132,813 reported as deferred outflows of resources and \$1,965,165 reported as deferred inflows or resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the subsequent fiscal year.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources (+) and deferred inflows of resources (-) related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended September 30,</u>	<u>Amount</u>
2023	\$ 1,805,087
2024	1,431,012
2025	1,183,667
2026	1,664,121
	\$ 6,083,887

I. OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

OPEB Liabilities

At June 30, 2023, the District reported a liability of \$1,528,359 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of September 30, 2022, and the total OPEB liability used to

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calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation date of September 30, 2021 and rolled-forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures. The District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was based on a projection of its long-term share of contributions to the OPEB plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating reporting units, actuarially determined. At September 30, 2022 and 2021, the District's proportion was 0.07215836% and 0.07363670%.

MPSERS (Plan) Non-University Employers Net OPEB Liability

	<u>September 30, 2022</u>	<u>September 30, 2021</u>
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 12,522,713,324	\$ 12,046,393,511
Fiduciary Net Position	(10,404,650,683)	(10,520,015,621)
Net OPEB Liability	<u>\$ 2,118,062,641</u>	<u>\$ 1,526,377,890</u>
Fiduciary Net Position as a percentage of Total OPEB Liability	83.09%	87.33%
District OPEB Liability as a percentage of Covered Payroll	21.75%	16.87%

OPEB Expense and Deferred Inflows and Outflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized total OPEB benefit of \$500,994.

At June 30, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 0	\$ 2,993,470
Changes of assumptions	1,362,276	110,924
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	119,453	0
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	335,351	159,759
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	455,422	0
Total	<u>\$ 2,272,502</u>	<u>\$ 3,264,153</u>

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOLS

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NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2023

\$455,422 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the subsequent fiscal year.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources (+) and deferred inflows of resources (-) related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended September 30,</u>	<u>Amount</u>
2023	\$ (511,864)
2024	(483,949)
2025	(422,731)
2026	12,062
2027	(36,871)
Thereafter	(3,720)
	<u>\$ (1,447,073)</u>

J. Actuarial Assumptions

Investment rate of return for Pension – 6.00% a year, compounded annually net of investment and administrative expenses for the MIP, Basic, and Pension Plus groups.

Investment rate of return for OPEB – 6.00% a year, compounded annually net of investment and administrative expenses.

Salary increases - The rate of pay increase used for individual members is 2.75%-11.55%, including wage inflation of 2.75%.

Inflation – 3.0%

Mortality assumptions –

Retirees: RP-2014 Male and Female Healthy Annuitant Mortality Tables scaled by 82% for males and 78% for females and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2017 from 2006.

Active: RP-2014 Male and Female Employee Annuitant Mortality Tables scaled 100% and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2017 from 2006.

Disabled Retirees: RP-2014 Male and Female Disabled Annuitant Mortality Tables scaled 100% and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2017 from 2006.

Experience study – The annual actuarial valuation report of the System used for these statements is dated September 30, 2021. Assumption changes as a result of an experience study for the periods 2012 through 2017 have been adopted by the System for use in the determination of the total pension and OPEB liability beginning with the September 30, 2018 valuation.

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOLS

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NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2023

The long-term expected rate of return on pension and other postemployment benefit plan investments

- The pension rate was 6.00% (MIP, Basic, Pension Plus Plan, and Pension Plus 2 Plan) and the other postemployment benefit rate was 6.00%, net of investment and administrative expenses was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension and OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

Cost of Living Pension Adjustments – 3.0% annual non-compounded for MIP members.

Healthcare cost trend rate for other postemployment benefit – Pre 65, 7.75% for year one graded to 3.5% in year fifteen. Post 65, 5.25% for year one and graded to 3.5% in year fifteen.

Additional assumptions for other postemployment benefit only – Applies to individuals hired before September 4, 2012:

Opt Out Assumption – 21% of eligible participants hired before July 1, 2008 and 30% of those hired after June 30, 2008 are assumed to opt out of the retiree health plan.

Survivor Coverage – 80% of male retirees and 67% of female retirees are assumed to have coverage continuing after the retiree's death.

Coverage Election at Retirement – 75% of male and 60% of female future retirees are assumed to elect coverage for 1 or more dependents.

The target asset allocation at September 30, 2022 and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

<u>Investment Category</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return *</u>
Domestic Equity Pools	25.00%	5.10%
Private Equity Pools	16.00%	8.70%
International Equity Pools	15.00%	6.70%
Fixed Income Pools	13.00%	-0.20%
Real Estate & Infrastructure Pools	10.00%	5.30%
Absolute Return Pools	9.00%	2.70%
Real Return/Opportunistic Pools	10.00%	5.80%
Short-Term Investment Pools	2.00%	-0.50%
	<u>100%</u>	

*Long-term rate of return are net of administrative expenses and 2.2% inflation.

Rate of return

For fiscal year ended September 30, 2022, the annual money-weighted rate of return on pension and OPEB plan investments, net of pension and OPEB plan investment expense, was (4.18)% and (4.99)% respectively.

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOLS

MAPLE CITY, MICHIGAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2023

The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

Pension Discount Rate

A single discount rate of 6.00% was used to measure the total pension liability. This discount rate was based on the expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 6.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine this single discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from school districts will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

OPEB Discount Rate

A single discount rate of 6.00% was used to measure the total OPEB liability. This discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments of 6.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine this discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that school districts contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using a single discount rate of 6.00%, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current rate:

Pension				
1% Decrease		Pension Discount Rate		1% Increase
\$	36,688,497	\$	27,802,140	\$ 20,479,383

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using a single discount rate of 6.00%, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current rate:

OPEB				
1% Decrease		OPEB Discount Rate		1% Increase
\$	2,563,676	\$	1,528,359	\$ 656,494

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOLS

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NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2023

Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net other postemployment benefit liability calculated using the healthcare cost trend rate as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net other postemployment benefit liability would be if it were calculated using a healthcare cost trend rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current rate:

OPEB				
Current Healthcare Cost				
1% Decrease		Trend Rates		1% Increase
\$	640,004	\$	1,528,359	\$ 2,525,556

K. Pension and OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension and OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System 2022 Annual Comprehensive Financial Report.

L. Payables to the Pension and OPEB Plan

As of June 30, 2023, the District is current on all required pension and OPEB plan payments. As of June 30, 2023, the District reported payables in the amount of \$357,267 to the pension and OPEB plan. These amounts represent current payments for June wages paid in July, accruals for summer pay primarily for teachers and also the contributions due from state revenue Section 147c restricted to fund the MPSERS Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL).

M. Risk Management

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees' and natural disasters. The District participates in two distinct pools of educational institutions within the State of Michigan for self-insuring property and casualty and workers' disability compensation. The pools are considered public entity risk pools. The District pays annual premiums under a retrospectively rated policy to the pools for the respective insurance coverage. In the event a pool's total claims and expenses for a policy year exceed the total normal annual premiums for said years, all members of the specific pool's policy year may be subject to special assessment to make up the deficiency. The District has not been informed of any special assessments being required. The workers' compensation pool and the property casualty pool maintain reinsurance for claims generally in excess of \$500,000 for each occurrence with the overall maximum coverage varying depending on the specific type of coverage of reinsurance.

The District continues to carry commercial insurance for other risks of loss, including employee health insurance. No settlements have occurred in excess of coverage for June 30, 2023, or any of the prior three years.

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOLS

MAPLE CITY, MICHIGAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2023

N. GASB Statement No. 96 – Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements

It has been determined that the District has subscription-based information technology arrangements as defined by GASB Statement No. 96. However, the total of these subscription-based information technology arrangements has been determined they are not significant enough to warrant disclosure.

O. Contingencies and Commitments

Contingencies:

Under the terms of various federal and state grants and regulatory requirements, periodic audits are required, and certain cost may be questioned as not being appropriate expenditures under the terms of the grants and requirements. Such audits could lead to reimbursement of the grantor or regulatory agencies. However, management does not believe such disallowances, if any, would be material to the financial position of the District.

Commitments:

As of June 30, 2023, the District entered into a commitment for window and septic projects at a total cost of approximately \$700,000, of which approximately \$653,000 was remaining on the contract to complete the projects.

NOTE 4 – UPCOMING ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

In June 2022, the GASB issued Statement No. 100, *Accounting Changes and Error Corrections - an amendment of GASB Statement No. 62*. This Statement prescribes the accounting and financial reporting for (1) each type of accounting change and (2) error corrections. This Statement requires that (a) changes in accounting principles and error corrections be reported retroactively by restating prior periods, (b) changes to or within the financial reporting entity be reported by adjusting beginning balances of the current period, and (c) changes in accounting estimates be reported prospectively by recognizing the change in the current period. The District is currently evaluating the impact this standard will have on the financial statements when adopted during the 2023-2024 fiscal year.

In June 2022, the GASB issued Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. This Statement requires that liabilities for compensated absences be recognized for (1) leave that has not been used and (2) leave that has been used but not yet paid in cash or settled through noncash means. A liability should be recognized for leave that has not been used if (a) the leave is attributable to services already rendered, (b) the leave accumulates, and (c) the leave is more likely than not to be used for time off or otherwise paid in cash or settled through noncash means. This Statement also establishes guidance for measuring a liability for leave that has not been used, generally using an employee's pay rate as of the date of the financial statements. The District is currently evaluating the impact this standard will have on the financial statements when adopted during the 2024-2025 fiscal year.

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
MAPLE CITY, MICHIGAN

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
GENERAL FUND

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	ORIGINAL BUDGET	FINAL BUDGET	ACTUAL
<u>REVENUES</u>			
Local Sources	\$ 10,091,308	\$ 10,195,668	\$ 10,208,859
State Sources	2,198,086	3,468,432	3,476,375
Federal Sources	3,628,411	3,853,092	3,853,700
Other Transactions	319,172	297,397	298,112
Total Revenues	16,236,977	17,814,589	17,837,046
<u>EXPENDITURES</u>			
Instruction			
Basic Programs	6,954,747	7,563,166	7,515,916
Added Needs	1,018,685	1,249,539	1,239,364
Supporting Services			
Pupil	699,589	624,110	612,964
Instructional Staff	338,205	279,430	280,666
General Administration	519,409	594,717	575,184
School Administration	651,443	723,859	691,030
Business	287,113	397,674	387,910
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	1,273,294	1,451,078	1,429,143
Pupil Transportation Services	869,919	1,032,702	1,019,894
Support Services - Central	622,345	562,640	545,772
Support Services - Other	808,595	894,516	871,623
Community Services			
Community Recreation	0	12,473	12,422
Custody and Care of Children	230,141	376,343	381,515
Non-Public School Pupils	0	1,544	261
Payments to Other Governmental Agencies, Facilities Acquisition, and Prior Period Adjustments			
Payments to Other Public Schools in Michigan	6,000	7,000	7,138
Facilities Acquisition, Construction, and Improvements	189,251	72,085	70,365
Debt Service	403,994	53,994	53,994
Total Expenditures	14,872,730	15,896,870	15,695,161
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	1,364,247	1,917,719	2,141,885
<u>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</u>			
Transfers In (Out)	(299,583)	(2,834,468)	(2,815,164)
Net Change in Fund Balance	1,064,664	(916,749)	(673,279)
<u>FUND BALANCE</u> - Beginning of Year	9,455,727	9,197,928	9,197,929
<u>FUND BALANCE</u> - End of Year	\$ 10,520,391	\$ 8,281,179	\$ 8,524,650

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
MAPLE CITY, MICHIGAN

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM
LAST 10 FISCAL YEARS (AMOUNTS WERE DETERMINED AS OF 9/30 OF EACH PLAN YEAR)
JUNE 30, 2023

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
District's proportion of net pension liability (%)		0.07392%	0.07119%	0.06813%	0.06892%	0.06818%	0.06562%	0.06400%	0.06653%	0.06458%
District's proportionate share of net pension liability		\$ 27,802,140	\$ 16,854,273	\$ 23,404,650	\$ 22,825,133	\$ 20,495,432	\$ 17,006,059	\$ 15,966,770	\$ 16,250,898	\$ 14,224,912
District's covered payroll		7,015,503	6,703,667	6,054,663	6,022,008	5,944,063	5,617,472	5,344,596	5,578,625	5,489,169
District's proportionate share of net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll		396.30%	251.42%	386.56%	379.03%	344.81%	302.74%	298.75%	291.31%	259.15%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total pension liability		60.77%	72.60%	59.72%	60.31%	62.36%	64.21%	63.27%	63.17%	66.20%

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
MAPLE CITY, MICHIGAN

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF PENSION CONTRIBUTIONS
MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM
LAST 10 FISCAL YEARS (AMOUNTS WERE DETERMINED AS OF 6/30 OF EACH FISCAL YEAR)
JUNE 30, 2023

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015								
Statutorily required contributions	\$	3,314,827	\$	2,463,488	\$	2,158,000	\$	1,905,191	\$	1,948,483	\$	1,724,985	\$	1,558,776	\$	1,502,909	\$	1,002,980
Contributions in relation to statutorily required contributions *		3,314,827		2,463,488		2,158,000		1,905,191		1,948,483		1,724,985		1,558,776		1,502,909		1,002,980
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0
Covered Payroll	\$	6,930,218	\$	6,675,824	\$	6,630,032	\$	6,111,388	\$	6,018,392	\$	5,867,600	\$	5,684,810	\$	5,413,189	\$	5,489,169
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		47.83%		36.90%		32.55%		31.17%		32.38%		29.40%		27.42%		27.76%		18.27%

* Contributions in relation to statutorily contributions are the contributions a reporting unit actually made to the System, as distinct from the statutorily required contributions.

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
MAPLE CITY, MICHIGAN

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT LIABILITY
MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM
LAST 10 FISCAL YEARS (AMOUNTS WERE DETERMINED AS OF 9/30 OF EACH PLAN YEAR)
JUNE 30, 2023

	2026	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017
District's proportion of net OPEB liability (%)					0.07216%	0.07364%	0.06803%	0.06885%	0.06998%	0.06563%
District's proportionate share of net OPEB liability					\$ 1,528,359	\$ 1,123,974	\$ 3,644,404	\$ 4,941,773	\$ 5,562,986	\$ 5,812,026
District's covered payroll					7,015,503	6,703,667	6,054,663	6,022,008	5,944,063	5,617,472
District's proportionate share of net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered payroll					21.79%	16.77%	60.19%	82.06%	93.59%	103.46%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total OPEB liability					83.09%	87.33%	59.44%	48.46%	42.95%	36.39%

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
MAPLE CITY, MICHIGAN

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT CONTRIBUTIONS
MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM
LAST 10 FISCAL YEARS (AMOUNTS WERE DETERMINED AS OF 6/30 OF EACH FISCAL YEAR)
JUNE 30, 2023

	2027	2026	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Statutorily required contributions					\$ 526,637	\$ 511,448	\$ 541,091	\$ 491,104	\$ 392,904	\$ 440,398
Contributions in relation to statutorily required contributions *					526,637	511,448	541,091	491,104	392,904	440,398
Contribution deficiency (excess)					\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0
Covered Payroll					\$ 6,930,218	\$ 6,675,824	\$ 6,630,032	\$ 6,111,388	\$ 6,018,392	\$ 5,867,600
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll					7.60%	7.66%	8.16%	8.04%	6.53%	7.51%

* Contributions in relation to statutorily contributions are the contributions a reporting unit actually made to the System, as distinct from the statutorily required contributions.

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
MAPLE CITY, MICHIGAN

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
FOR YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Pension Information

Changes of Benefit Terms - There were no changes of benefit terms for the plan year ended September 30, 2022.

Changes of Assumptions – The assumption changes for the plan year ended September 30, 2022 were:

Discount rate for MIP, Basic, and Pension Plus plans decreased to 6.00% from 6.80%.

OPEB Information

Changes of Benefit Terms - There were no changes of benefit terms for the plan year ended September 30, 2022.

Changes of Assumptions – The assumption changes for the plan year ending September 30, 2022, were:

Discount rate decreased to 6.00% from 6.95%.

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
MAPLE CITY, MICHIGAN

NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET

JUNE 30, 2023

	<u>SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS</u>			<u>TOTAL</u>
	<u>FOOD</u>	<u>STUDENT</u>	<u>TIMBER</u>	<u>NONMAJOR</u>
	<u>SERVICE</u>	<u>ACTIVITIES</u>	<u>MANAGEMENT</u>	<u>GOVERNMENTAL</u>
	<u>FUND</u>	<u>FUND</u>	<u>FUND</u>	<u>FUNDS</u>
<u>ASSETS</u>				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 150,287	\$ 129,810	\$ 0	\$ 280,097
Accounts Receivable	3,016	0	0	3,016
Due from Other Funds	9,902	41,854	0	51,756
Inventory	312	0	0	312
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$ 163,517</u>	<u>\$ 171,664</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 335,181</u>
<u>LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE</u>				
<u>LIABILITIES</u>				
Accounts Payable	\$ 534	\$ 16,198	\$ 0	\$ 16,732
Due to Other Funds	149,827	4,878	0	154,705
Unearned Revenue	12,013	0	0	12,013
Total Liabilities	<u>162,374</u>	<u>21,076</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>183,450</u>
<u>FUND BALANCE</u>				
Nonspendable, Inventory	312	0	0	312
Restricted for Food Service	831	0	0	831
Committed for:				
Student Activities	0	150,588	0	150,588
Total Fund Balance	<u>1,143</u>	<u>150,588</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>151,731</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE	<u>\$ 163,517</u>	<u>\$ 171,664</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 335,181</u>

GLEN LAKE COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
MAPLE CITY, MICHIGAN

NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	<u>SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS</u>			<u>TOTAL</u>
	<u>FOOD</u>	<u>STUDENT</u>	<u>TIMBER</u>	<u>NONMAJOR</u>
	<u>SERVICE</u>	<u>ACTIVITIES</u>	<u>MANAGEMENT</u>	<u>GOVERNMENTAL</u>
	<u>FUND</u>	<u>FUND</u>	<u>FUND</u>	<u>FUNDS</u>
<u>REVENUES</u>				
Local Sources	\$ 251,805	\$ 444,868	\$ 0	\$ 696,673
State Sources	54,360	0	0	54,360
Federal Sources	206,960	0	0	206,960
Total Revenues	513,125	444,868	0	957,993
<u>EXPENDITURES</u>				
Instruction				
Basic Programs	0	0	16,074	16,074
Supporting Services				
Food Service Activities	808,289	0	0	808,289
Student Activities	0	1,355,709	0	1,355,709
Total Expenditures	808,289	1,355,709	16,074	2,180,072
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues				
Over (Under) Expenditures	(295,164)	(910,841)	(16,074)	(1,222,079)
<u>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</u>				
Transfers In	295,164	0	0	295,164
Net Change in Fund Balance	0	(910,841)	(16,074)	(926,915)
<u>FUND BALANCE</u> - Beginning of Year	1,143	1,061,429	16,074	1,078,646
<u>FUND BALANCE</u> - End of Year	\$ 1,143	\$ 150,588	\$ 0	\$ 151,731

